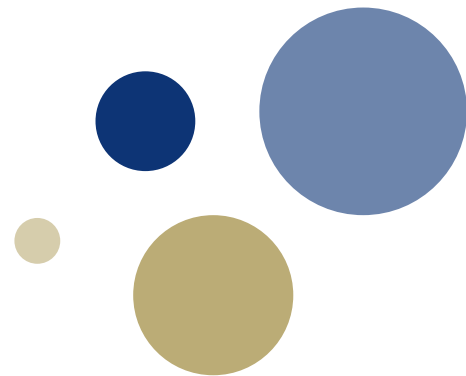




Kunnskap for en bedre verden



# Anonym Smittesporing

Henrik W. Moe (Bekk),  
Tjerand Silde (NTNU),  
og Martin Strand (FFI)

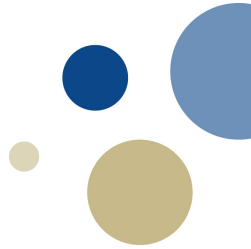
**BEKK** **FFI** Forsvarets  
forskningsinstitutt

# Bakgrunn

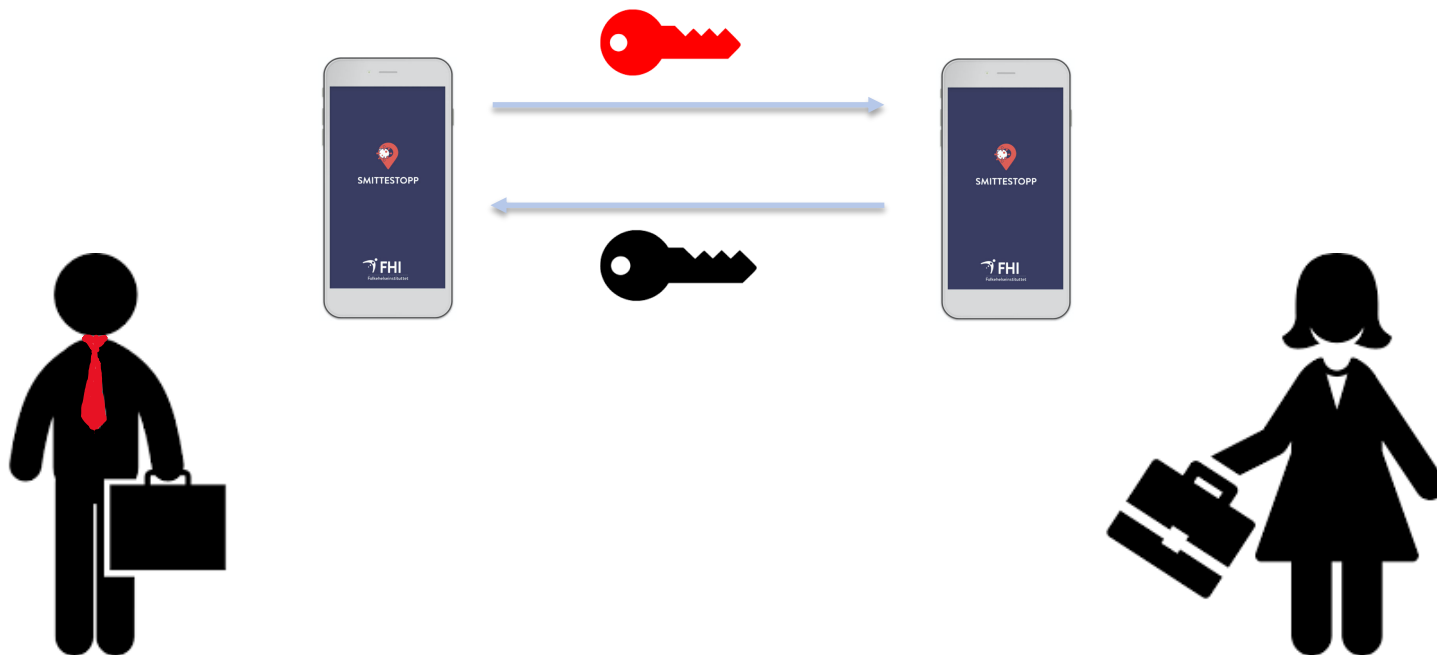
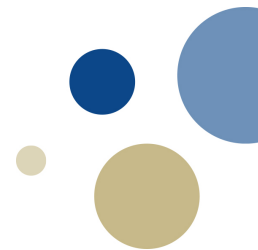
FHI ønsker digital smittesporing som komplement til tradisjonell smittesporing.

Appen varsler nærkontakter dersom noen tester positivt. Dette kan fange opp personer man ikke trodde eller visste var nærkontakter.

Appen varsler også nærkontakter som myndighetene ikke får tak i på tradisjonelt vis.

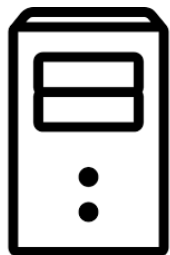


# Smittestopp

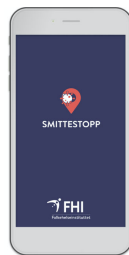


# Smittestopp

FHI - Backend



App



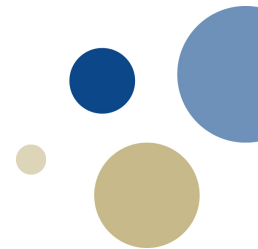
FHI - Verification



ID

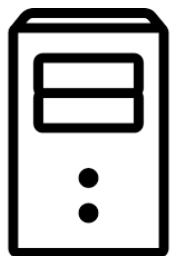


Meld Smitte

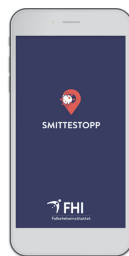


# Smittestopp

FHI - Backend



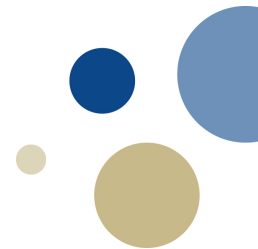
App



FHI - Verification

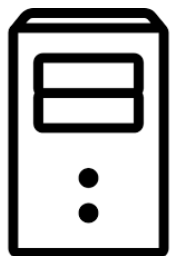


Bekreft Smitte

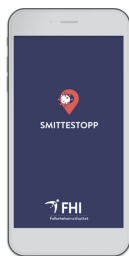


# Smittestopp

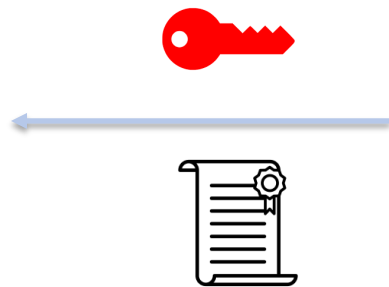
FHI - Backend



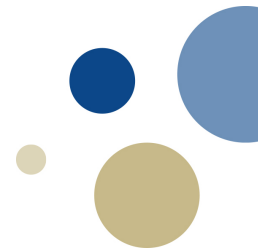
App



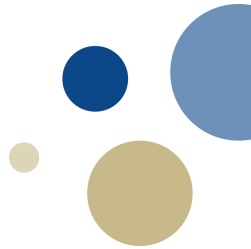
FHI - Verification



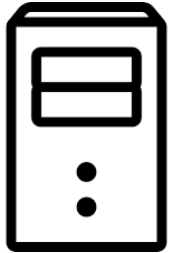
Send Smittenøkler



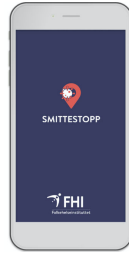
# Smittestopp



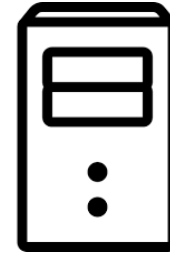
FHI - Backend



App



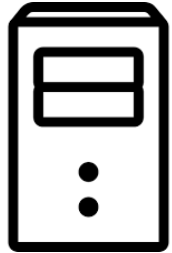
FHI - Verification



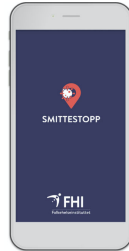
Gyldig?

# Smittestopp

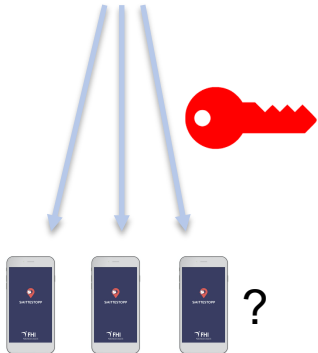
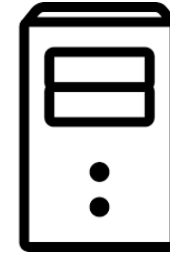
FHI - Backend



App



FHI - Verification



Dersom man har sett noen av nøklene tidligere, så bør man teste seg og gå i karantene.



# Anonymitet

Roterende smittenøkler sørger for at det er vanskelig å følge bevegelsene til en gitt person basert på nøkler man ser.

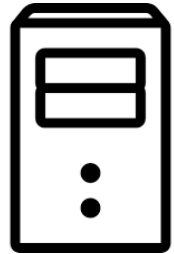
Data lastes kun opp til en sentral server dersom man har testet positivt, ellers lagres all informasjon kun på telefonen.

Appen sjekker lokalt dersom den har vært i kontakt med noen som har lastet opp smittenøkler på serveren.

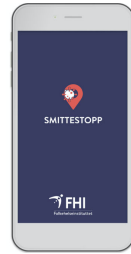
Men....

# Anonymitet

FHI - Backend



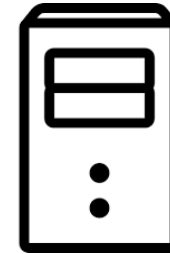
App



ID



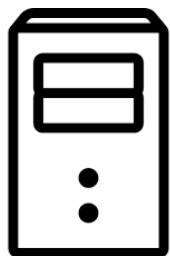
FHI - Verification



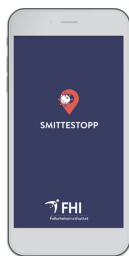
ID kan knyttes til Smittenøkler ved opplasting!

# Anonymitet

FHI - Backend



App



FHI - Verification



ID



Gyldig?

Løsning: Appen endrer attestaten før den sendes videre.

# Anonymitet

Serverne kan koble ID og smittenøkler via attesten.

Dette kan brukes til å lage kontaktgrafer eller spore brukere dersom tilgang til telefoner eller stasjonære sendere.

Ved å bruke en attest som kan *randomiseres* så unngår vi at ID og smittenøkler kan kobles av serverne.

OBS: det er fremdeles mulig å gjøre koblinger basert på tid.

# Protokollen

## Hash-funksjon SHA-256

Hash funksjon  $H$  slik at:

- Output  $y = H(x)$  er tilfeldig
- Det er vanskelig å finne  $x$  og  $y$  slik at  $H(x) = H(y)$
- Transformere  $t$  til elliptisk kurve punkt  $T = H(t)$

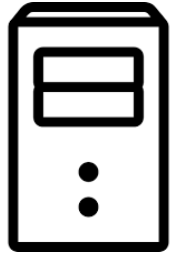
## Elliptisk kurve P-256

- Elliptiske kurver gir sikkerhet og effektivitet
- Vanskelig å finne  $a$  dersom  $A = a \cdot G$
- Randomiserte punkter skjuler all informasjon

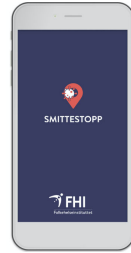


# Protokollen

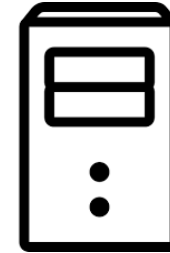
FHI - Backend



App



FHI - Verification



$t \leftarrow$  tilfeldige bits

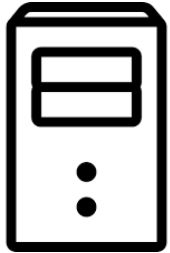
$T = \text{Hash}(t)$

$r \leftarrow$  tilfeldig tall

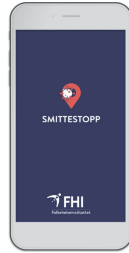
$P = r \cdot T$

# Protokollen

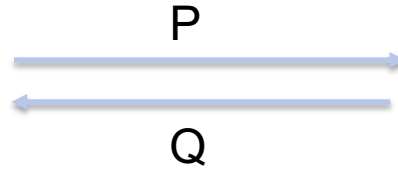
FHI - Backend



App



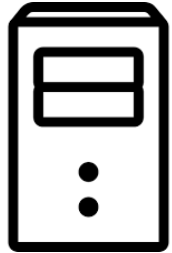
FHI - Verification



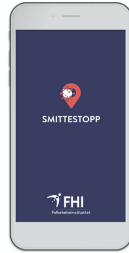
$k \leftarrow \text{attest-n\u00f8kkel}$   
 $Q = k \cdot P$

# Protokollen

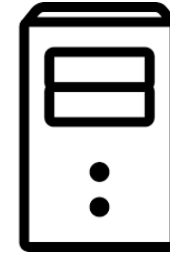
FHI - Backend



App



FHI - Verification



$t, W$



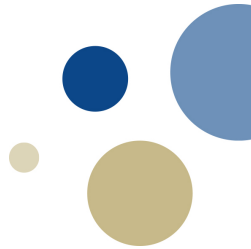
$P$



$Q$



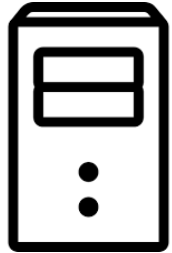
$$W = (1/r) \cdot Q = k \cdot T$$



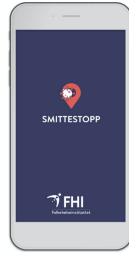


# Protokollen

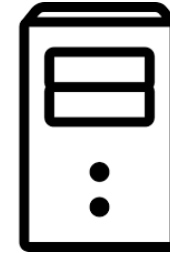
FHI - Backend



App



FHI - Verification



$t, W$



$P$



$Q$



$k \leftarrow$  attest-nøkkel

$T = \text{Hash}(t)$

$W' = k \cdot T$

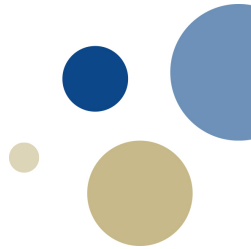
Er  $W'$  og  $W$  like?

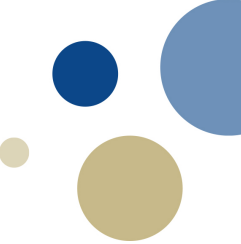
# Konklusjon

Denne protokollen gjør at vi slipper å måtte stole på at våre kontaktdata ikke vil misbrukes.

Dette minimerer mengden sensitiv data dersom denne skulle komme på avveie f.eks. pga. hacking.

Protokollen kan også benyttes av de andre smittesporingsappene basert på Google / Apple. Kan generelt brukes i systemer som tillater autentisert men anonym tilgang.





# Takk! Spørsmål?

Epost: [tjerand.silde@ntnu.no](mailto:tjerand.silde@ntnu.no)

Nettside: [tjerandsilde.no](http://tjerandsilde.no)

GitHub-repo: [HenrikWM/anonymous-tokens](https://github.com/HenrikWM/anonymous-tokens)